

**Table 1: Comparison of Commercially Published Practices for Elementary Substance Abuse and Multi-Problem Prevention<sup>1</sup>**

	Good Behavior Game	Second Step	Child Development Project	CASA-START	Early Risers	Families That Care	Incredible Years	Positive Action	PATHS
Implementation	Universal or Selected	Universal	Universal	Indicated Selective	Indicated	Universal	Selected Indicated		
1 <sup>st</sup> through 6 <sup>th</sup> Grade		X	X	X	X	X	X		
Works with one teacher	X								
Improves time for teaching	X								
Reduces ADHD	X		X						
Reduces Oppositional Defiance or Conduct Disorders/ delinquency	X								
Reduces Tobacco Use	X								
Reduces Alcohol Use	X								
Reduces Drug Use	X								
Reduces Special Education Costs	X								
Tested for 504, IEP & Inclusion	X								
Published Studies on immediate or short-term behavior effects	X	X							
Published Long-term Studies 3 or more years	X	X							
Effect Sizes	X	X							
Changes on valid measures behavior plus student, teacher, parent report; and archival data	X								
Proven with other practices	X				X		X		X
Awards	X								
Replicated Multi-Cultural Results/ rural/urban	X		X						
Cost per child (Lo-Hi)	\$3 - \$5	\$14 - \$17	\$9 - \$12		\$1500+	\$40 - \$60		\$10 - \$30	\$60 - \$75
Predicted 5 year fiscal benefit per student									

<sup>1</sup> Note: Studies may be in review or process that alter these data.